

## New Articles – August 2000

### Recently Published Articles on HIV, STDs and Related Subjects

#### Men Who Have Sex With Men

1. Valleroy LA, MacKellar DA, et al. **HIV Prevalence and Associated Risks in Young Men Who Have Sex with Men.** *JAMA*, July 12, 2000;284(2):198.
2. Diaz RM, Ayala G and Marin BV. **Latino Gay Men and HIV: Risk Behavior as a Sign of Oppression.** *Focus*, June 2000;15(7):1-8.
3. Grulich A (editorial). **HIV risk behaviour in gay men: on the rise?** *BMJ*, June 3, 2000;320:1487-1488.
4. Waldo CR, Stall RD, and Coates TJ. **Is offering post-exposure prevention for sexual exposures to HIV related to sexual risk behavior in gay men?** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1035-1039.
5. Goldie SJ, Kuntz KM, et al. **Cost-effectiveness of Screening for Anal Squamous Intraepithelial Lesions and Anal Cancer in HIV-negative Homosexual and Bisexual Men.** *Am J Med*, 2000;108:634-641.
6. **HIV/AIDS Among Men Who Have Sex with Men and Inject Drugs—United States, 1985-1998.** *MMWR*, June 2, 2000;49(21):465-470.

#### Prevention / Education

7. Donovan B and Ross MW. **Preventing HIV: determinants of sexual behaviour.** *Lancet*, May 27, 2000;355:1897-1901.
8. Tate FB and Longo DA. **HIV/AIDS Prevention: A Model for Educating the Inpatient Psychiatric Population.** *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 2000;14(6):325-331.
9. Szabo R and Short RV. **How does male circumcision protect against HIV infection?** *BMJ*, June 10, 2000;320:1592-1594.
10. Singh J. **The Readability of HIV/AIDS Education Materials.** *AIDS Education & Prevention*, 2000;12(3):214-224.
11. Williams MI, Freeman RC, et al. **A Comparison of the Reliability of Self-reported Drug Use and Sexual Behaviors Using Computer-assisted Versus Face-to-face Interviewing.** *AIDS Education & Prevention*, 2000;12(3):199-213.
12. **Adoption of Protective Behaviors Among Persons with Recent HIV Infection and Diagnosis—Alabama, New Jersey, and Tennessee, 1997-1998.** *MMWR*, June 16, 2000;49(23):512-515.
13. Whitaker, DJ, Miller KS, and Clark LF. **Reconceptualizing Adolescent Sexual Behavior: Beyond 'Did They or Didn't They.'** *Family Planning Perspectives*. May/June 2000;32(3):111-117.

#### International

14. Norman C. **HIV and Africa's Future.** *Science*, June 23, 2000;288:2149-2178.
15. Ainsworth M and Teokul W. **Breaking the silence: setting realistic priorities for AIDS control in less-developed countries.** *Lancet*, July 1, 2000;356:55-60.
16. Wood E, Braitstein P, et al. **Extent to which low-level use of antiretroviral treatment could curb the AIDS epidemic in sub-Saharan Africa.** *Lancet*, June 17, 2000;355:2095-2100.
17. Egger M, Pauw J, et al. **Promotion of condom use in a high-risk setting in Nicaragua: a**

**randomised controlled trial.** *Lancet*, June 17, 2000;355:2101-2105.

18. Wilkinson D, Abdool Karim SS, et al. **High HIV Incidence and Prevalence Among Young Women in Rural South Africa: Developing a Cohort for Intervention Trials.** *J AIDS*, 2000;23:405-409.
19. Van de Wijert JHHM, Chirenje ZM, et al. **Effect of Intravaginal Practices on the Vaginal and Cervical Mucosa of Zimbabwean Women.** *J AIDS*, 2000;24:62-67.
20. Mitton J. **The Sociological Spread of HIV/AIDS in South Africa.** *J Assn Nurses AIDS Care*, July/August 2000;11(4):17-26.

## Miscellaneous

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21. Delaney M. **HIV, AIDS, and the Distortion of Science.** *Focus*, May 2000;15(6):1-8.
22. Ball SC. **Addressing the Issue of Childbearing in Heterosexual Couples Discordant for HIV.** [AIDS Reader](#), 2000;10(3):144-145.
23. Esparza J and Bhamarapravati N. **Accelerating the development and future availability of HIV-1 vaccines: why, when, where, and how?** *Lancet*, June 10, 2000;355:2061-2066.
24. Bayer R. **Ethical challenges of HIV vaccine trials in less-developed nations: conflict and consensus in the international arena.** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1051-1057.
25. Chase A and Tighe J (editors). **Mental Illness.** *HIV Counselor Perspectives*, June 2000;9(3):1-8.

## Hepatitis

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26. Thomas DJ, Astemborski J, et al. **The Natural History of Hepatitis C Virus Infection: Host, Viral, and Environmental Factors.** *JAMA*, July 26, 2000;284(4):450-456.
27. **Hepatitis C Virus Infection Among Firefighters, Emergency Medical Technicians, and Paramedics—Selected Locations, United States, 1991-2000.** *MMWR*, July 28, 2000;49(29):660-665.
28. Malik AH and Lee WM. **Chronic Hepatitis B Virus Infection: Treatment Strategies for the Next Millennium.** *Ann Intern Med*, 2000;132(9):723-731.
29. Bower WA, Nainan OV, et al. **Duration of Hepatitis A Virus Infection.** *J Inf Dis*, July 2000;182:000-000.

## Counseling / Testing

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30. Voluntary HIV-1 Counseling & Testing Efficacy Study Group. **Efficacy of Voluntary HIV-1 counselling and testing in individuals and couples in Kenya, Tanzania, and Trinidad: a randomised trial.** *Lancet*, July 8, 2000;356:103-112.
31. Sweat M, Gregorich S, et al. **Cost-effectiveness of voluntary HIV-1 counselling and testing in reducing sexual transmission of HIV-1 in Kenya and Tanzania.** *Lancet*, 2000;356:113-121.
32. Van de Perre P (commentary). **HIV voluntary counselling and testing in community health services.** *Lancet*, 2000;356:86-87.
33. Ball SC. **Clinical Challenge: Understanding HIV Test Results.** [AIDS Reader](#), 2000;10(5):265-267.

## Pediatric

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34. Mofenson LM and McIntyre JA. **Advances and research directions in the prevention of mother-to-child HIV-1 transmission.** *Lancet*, June 24, 2000;355:2237-2244.
35. Latham MC and Preble EA. **Appropriate feeding methods for infants of HIV-infected mothers in sub-Saharan Africa.** *BMJ*, June 17, 2000;320:1656-1660.
36. Dabis F, Leroy V, et al. **Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV-1 in Africa in the year 2000.** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1017-1026.
37. Kuhn L, Abrams EJ, et al. **Disease Progression and Early Viral Dynamics in HIV-infected Children Exposed to Zidovudine during Prenatal and Perinatal Periods.** *J Inf Dis*, 2000;182:000-000.

## Sexually Transmitted Diseases

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38. McFarlane M, Bull SS and Rietmeijer CA. **The Internet as a Newly Emerging Risk Environment for STDs.** *JAMA*, July 26, 2000;284(4):443-446.
39. Toomey KE and Rothenberg RB. **Sex and Cyberspace—Virtual Networks Leading to High-Risk Sex.** *JAMA*, July 26, 2000;284(4):485-487.
40. Golden MR, Schillinger JA, et al. **Duration of Untreated Genital Infections with *Chlamydia trachomatis*: A review of the literature.** *Sex Trans Dis*, July 2000;27(6):329-337.
41. Gaydos CA, Quinn TC and Gaydos JC. **The Challenge of STDs for the Military: What Has Changed?** *Clinical Inf Dis*, 2000;30:719-722.
42. Grosskurth H, Gray R, et al. **Control of STDs for HIV-1 prevention: understanding the implications of the Mwanza and Rakai trials.** *Lancet*, June 3, 2000;355:1981-1987.
43. Chesson HW and Pinkerton SD. **STDs and the Increased Risk for HIV Transmission: Implications for Cost-Effectiveness Analyses of STD Prevention Interventions.** *J AIDS*, 2000;24:48-56.

## Anti-Retroviral Treatment

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44. Harrington M and Carpenter CCJ. **Hit HIV-1 hard, but only when necessary.** *Lancet*, June 17, 2000;355:2147-2152.
  45. Vella S. **Structured Treatment Interruptions and Treatment intensification.** *AIDS Clinical Care*, July 2000;12(7):55-57.
  46. Cheonis N. **Structured Treatment Interruption: Future Protocol or Wishful Thinking?** *BETA*, Spring 2000:32-38.
  47. Dupont C, Vasseur E, et al. **Long-term efficacy on Kaposi's sarcoma of highly active antiretroviral therapy in a cohort of HIV-positive patients.** *AIDS*, 2000;14:987-993.
  48. Sabin CA, Yee TT, et al. **Two decades of HIV infection in a cohort of haemophiliac individuals: clinical outcomes and response to highly active antiretroviral therapy.** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1001-1007.
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## Adherence

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49. Kennedy SB. **Developing a Self-Administered Tool to Predict Adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy: Design, Method, and Objectives.** *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 2000;14(6):309-315.
50. Gifford AL, Bormann JE, et al. **Predictors of Self-Reported Adherence and Plasma HIV Concentrations in Patients on Multidrug Antiretroviral Regimens.** *J AIDS*, 2000;23:386-395.
51. Paterson DL, Swindells S, et al. **Adherence to Protease Inhibitor Therapy and Outcomes in Patients with HIV Infection.** *Ann Intern Med*, 2000;133:21-30.

## Drug Use/Harm Reduction

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52. Riley ED, Safaeian M, et al. **Comparing New Participants of a Mobile Versus a Pharmacy-based Needle Exchange Program.** *J AIDS*, 2000;24:57-61.
53. Doherty MC, Junge B, et al. **The Effect of a Needle Exchange Program on Numbers of Discarded Needles: A 2-year Follow-up.** *Am J Public Health*, June 2000;90(6):936-939.
54. Boot BP, McGregor IS and Hall W. **MDMA (Ecstasy) neurotoxicity: assessing and communicating the risks.** *Lancet*, May 20, 2000;355:1818-1821.
55. Nemoto T, Aoki B, et al. **HIV Risk Behaviors Among Asian Drug Users in San Francisco.** *AIDS Education & Prevention*, 2000;12(2):126-140.
56. Wood E, Schechter MT, et al. **Antiretroviral medication use among injection drug users: two potential futures.** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1229-1235.
57. Welch KJ. **Correlates of Alcohol and/or Drug Use Among HIV-infected Individuals.** *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 2000;14(6):317-323.
58. O'Connor PG and Fiellin DA. **Pharmacologic Treatment of Heroin-Dependent Patients.** *Ann Intern Med*, 2000;133:40-54.
59. **Unintentional Opiate Overdose Deaths—King County, Washington, 1990-1999.** *MMWR*, July 21, 2000;49(28):636-640.
60. **Heroin Overdose Deaths—Multnomah County, Oregon, 1993-1999.** *MMWR*, July 21, 2000;49(28):633-636.

## HIV/AIDS in People of Color

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61. Smith DK, Gwinn M, et al. **HIV/AIDS among African Americans: progress or progression?** *AIDS*, 2000;14:1237-1248.
62. Wright K. **AIDS and Black New Yorkers** (A series of three articles). [Village Voice](#), June 14, 21 & 28, 2000.
63. Dancy BL, Marantonion R and Norr K. **The Long Term Effectiveness of an HIV Prevention Intervention for Low Income African American Women.** *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 2000;12(2):113-125.

## Women

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64. Feldman JG, Minkoff H, et al. **Heterosexual Transmission of Hepatitis C, Hepatitis B, and HIV-1 in a Sample of Inner-City Women.** *Sex Trans Dis*, July 2000;27(6):338-342.
65. Liebschutz JM, Feinman G, et al. **Physical and Sexual Abuse of Women Infected with HIV.** [Arch Intern Med](#), June 12, 2000;160:1659-1664.
66. Macaluso M, Demand M, et al. **Female Condom Use Among Women at High Risk of STD.** *Family Planning Perspectives*, 2000;32(3):138-144.
67. Harlow S, Schuman P, et al. **Effect of HIV Infection on Menstrual Cycle Length.** *J AIDS*, May 1, 2000;24(1):68-75.
68. El-Bassel N, Gilbert L, et al. **Fear and Violence: Raising the HIV Stakes.** *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 2000;12(2):154-170.
69. De Groot AS (series editor). **HIV Infection Among Incarcerated Women: Epidemic Behind Bars.** [AIDS Reader](#), 2000;10(5):287-295.